Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date:



## Cotton Industry Innovations: Scientific Explanations for Needs of Cotton Plant

Driving Question: How have scientists and engineers affected cotton farming and production practices?

- Obtain and evaluate information from several reliable sources on your specific phenomenon (\_\_\_\_\_\_).
- Use the graphic organizer to summarize the information you find.
- Construct a clear explanation for how \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ affected cotton farming and production practices.
- Prepare to share your information with your classmates in a 3-minute elevator speech.
- Requirements: Construct an explanation that describes the phenomenon. Include:
  - a model of the cotton plant at different points in its life cycle and include labels of its structures and their functions
  - all components of the habitat when the system is stable
  - description of the disrupter (e.g., soil depleted of nutrients, boll weevil infestation, lack of water)
  - cause for the disruption
  - effects of this disruption for both farming and production (e.g., price of cotton, trade, economic activity)
  - proposed solutions and any related innovations
  - outcomes of the solutions for both farming and production

## **Graphic Organizer:**







| Describe the components of a stable, healthy cotton habitat.   | Abiotic (Non-Living)<br>Components |                | Biotic (Living)<br>Components |   |
|--|------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|---|
|  |                                    |                |                               |   |
| Describe the components of<br>what disrupted the cotton<br>habitat, its causes, and<br>effects.  | What was the disrupter?            | What caused th | is disruption?                | What were the effects of this disruption? |
| E Contraction of the second se |                                    |                |                               |   |
| Describe any proposed solutions and the results of any experiments/tests.  |                                    |                |                               |   |
|  |                                    |                |                               |   |
| Describe current practices<br>that were influenced by this<br>phenomenon.  |                                    |                |                               |   |
|  |                                    |                |                               |   |





## Rubric: Scientific Explanations for Needs of Cotton Plant

|  | Exemplar Response  | Meets Expectations   | Needs more practice  |
|--|--|--|--|
| Summarize the phenomenon.  | →Plus<br>Sources other than those<br>provided by the teacher were<br>used in summary.  | Multiple sources of information<br>used and cited to accurately<br>summarize the phenomenon.   | Missing citation of multiple<br>sources and/or the explanation<br>of the phenomenon was<br>inaccurate.                   |
| Develop and use a model of the<br>cotton plant structure and<br>function at different points of its<br>life cycle. | →Plus<br>Structure and function for more<br>than four stages of the cotton<br>plant life cycle are included.                 | Accurate model and labels of life<br>cycle for cotton plant structure<br>and function is provided for 1-2<br>weeks, 8-9 weeks, 16-17<br>weeks, and 20 or more weeks.<br>Model is referenced in<br>summary. | Missing more than one critical<br>point in the cotton plant life<br>cycle and/or does not reference<br>model in summary. |
| Describe the components of a stable, healthy cotton habitat.   | →Plus<br>More than three abiotic or<br>biotic factors are completely<br>described.   | Describe three abiotic and<br>biotic factors for a healthy<br>cotton habitat.  | Two or fewer abiotic and<br>biotic factors are described<br>and/or descriptions of<br>factors are incomplete.            |
| Describe the components of<br>what disrupted the cotton<br>habitat, its causes, and effects.                       | →Plus<br>Reference to the model is made<br>to enhance the explanation.   | Explanation for what disrupted<br>the cotton habitat, its causes,<br>and effects are summarized.   | One or more component is missing and/or inaccurately explained.  |
| Describe any proposed solutions<br>and the results of any<br>experiments/tests.                                    | →Plus<br>Any related innovations to the<br>proposed tests are modeled and<br>included in the description.                    | Scientists' proposed tests, the intended outcomes, and the actual outcomes are described.  | Description is missing one or more components.   |
| Describe current practices that<br>were influenced by this<br>phenomenon.  | →Plus<br>Individuals or companies<br>responsible for contributing to<br>the modern practices credited in<br>the description. | Influences of the phenomenon<br>on current farming and<br>production practices are<br>accurately summarized.   | Summary is inaccurate or does<br>not include influence on current<br>farming and production<br>practices.                |





| Writing Mechanics | Topic is clearly introduced as a compound sentence.   | Topic is clearly introduced.  | Topic is unclear or introduced in several simple sentences.                               |
|-------------------|---|---|---|
|                   | Related information is grouped<br>logically in more than one<br>paragraph.  | Related information is grouped logically in a paragraph.  | Information is not grouped logically.   |
|                   | Facts, concrete details,<br>quotations, or other information<br>and examples used to thoroughly<br>develop the topic in multiple<br>paragraphs. | Facts, concrete details,<br>quotations, or other information<br>and examples used to develop<br>the topic.        | Missing relevant facts, details,<br>and other information needed to<br>develop the topic. |
|                   | Ideas and transitions between<br>paragraphs are linked using<br>words, phrases, and clauses<br>(e.g., in contrast, especially).                 | Ideas within the paragraph are<br>linked using words, phrases, and<br>clauses (e.g., in contrast,<br>especially). | Ideas are not linked using words,<br>phrases, and clauses.                                |
|                   | Precise language and specific vocabulary support explanation of the topic.  | Language and vocabulary support explanation of the topic.   | Anticipated language and vocabulary are not used in support of the explanation.           |
|                   | A concluding paragraph<br>summarizes the explanation<br>presented.  | A concluding statement<br>summarizes the explanation<br>presented in the paragraph.                               | Conclusion is missing and/or does not summarize the topic.                                |
| Points Earned     | / 100   |   |   |
| / 100             | (8.3 points each)   | / 80<br>(6.7 points each)   | / 65<br>(5.4 points each)   |



